KEVIN V. RYAN (CSBN 118321) 1 United States Attorney 2 3 4 5 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 9 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION 10 11 No. CR UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 12 VIOLATIONS: 18 U.S.C. § 1343 – Wire Plaintiff. 1.3 Fraud; 18 U.S.C. § 1341 – Mail Fraud; 15 U.S.C. §§ 78j(b), 78ff, 78m and 17 C.F.R. 14 240.10b-5 - Securities Fraud; 18 U.S.C. § 1957 – Money Laundering; 18 U.S.C. § 15 982(a)(1) and (b)(1) – Forfeiture Allegations SHERMAN S. SMITH, 16 Defendant. 17 SAN FRANCISCO VENUE 18 19 INDICTMENT 20 The Grand Jury charges: 21 I. INTRODUCTION 22 At all times relevant to this indictment: 23 1. Sherman S. Smith (hereafter Smith) was an investment advisor in the Northern 24 District of California and elsewhere. As part of his activity as an investment advisor, Smith 25 advised various churches and parishioners of those churches on how to plan for their financial 26 futures. 27 2. Between approximately 1994 through at least 1998, Smith was the Chairman and sole 28 shareholder of Sherman S. Smith and Associates, Inc., (SSS&A), an investment advisory and **INDICTMENT** 1

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- 3. Beginning at a time unknown but by approximately 1995, Smith began to operate Donne Company, a consulting company that would assist churches and other religious non-profit organizations with financial issues such as capital campaigns. In or about January 1998, Smith incorporated his consulting business and changed the name to Donne Corporation (hereafter Donne) with its principal place of business in Napa, California, in the same office building as SSS&A.
- 4. From the inception of Donne, Smith was the Chairman of the Board and at least a 51% shareholder.

II. THE SCHEME TO DEFRAUD

- 5. Between in or about September 1998 and January 2001, Smith devised and intended to devise a scheme to defraud his clients and Donne's investors and to obtain money by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations and promises by:
- a. soliciting money from individuals and promising to invest the money in safe investments that would pay interest and dividends of at least 12%, when in fact Smith would divert the money to his own personal use;
- b. offering to sell and selling shares of Donne stock to investors at the price of \$10 per share, a share price that Smith arbitrarily created, with the understanding that the money raised would be used for the benefit of Donne and its business, when in fact Smith would divert the money to his own personal use and would use only a small portion of the funds for the benefit of Donne;
- c. claiming that the Donne stock he was selling was registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission, when it was not;
- d. causing Donne to issue stock certificates to various SSS&A clients who Smith owed money to in order to attempt to satisfy his personal debts and obligations to these clients; and
- e. using money from new investors to pay the interest and dividends owed to previous investors and to repay principal to other investors, including himself, without disclosing

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to the new investors that this was what he was doing with their money.

- 6. It was further part of the scheme to defraud that Smith would issue and cause others to issue account statements and other documents to his clients and to Donne's investors that purported to demonstrate that the clients' funds and Donne investors' investments were growing and that dividends and interest were being accumulated and reinvested when, in fact, Donne was actually losing money and Smith had already diverted these funds to his own personal bank accounts.
- 7. It was further part of the scheme to defraud that Smith would open various bank accounts in federally insured financial institutions into which he would deposit and transfer investor money, which he would commingle with his own money and Donne Corporation money. These accounts included, but were not limited to: account number 3008845, in the name of Donne Company; account number 3118666, in the name of Sherman S. Smith, PhD; and account number 3008837, in the name of SSS&A Investors, all at Napa National Bank in Napa, California. These accountants also included account number 96866 in the name of Sherman S. Smith, at Bank of the Blue Grass in Lexington, Kentucky, and account number 200506405 at the Vintage Bank in Napa, California, in the name of Donne Corporation.
- 8. It was further part of the scheme to defraud that on or about September 8, 1998, Smith met with a new client in Florida and convinced her to entrust him with her inheritance (and that of her adult children and minor child) totaling approximately \$1.7 million dollars. He promised her that he would invest and manage her money for her and her children, that her investment would be safe, that it would earn 12% per year.
- 9. It was further part of the scheme to defraud that on or about September 28, 1998, Smith caused his Florida client to transfer \$945,000 into the Donne account number 3008845 at the Napa National Bank in Napa, California, from her inheritance proceeds.
- 10. It was further part of the scheme to defraud that on or about September 29, 1998, Smith transferred \$800,000 from the Donne account number 3008845 into his personal account number 3118666 at the Napa National Bank.
 - 11. It was further part of the scheme to defraud that between October 1998 and January

1999, Smith caused his Florida client to transfer approximately \$825,000, the balance of her inheritance into account number 96866 at the Bank of the Bluegrass in Lexington, Kentucky.

- 12. It was further part of the scheme to defraud that in or about November, 1998, Smith convinced a new investor in West Virginia to invest in Donne. Smith promised the investor that his investment would be safe, that he would not lose his principal, that he could expect to triple his money in as little as five years and that he would earn 12% per year on his investment which would be reinvested for him by Donne.
- 13. It was further part of the scheme to defraud that on or about December 15, 1998 at Smith's direction, the West Virginia investor caused his bank, the One Valley Bank in West Virginia, to transfer approximately \$257,000 to Smith's personal bank account number 96866 at the Bank of the Bluegrass in Lexington, Kentucky.

COUNT ONE: 18 U.S.C. § 1343 (Wire Fraud)

- 14. Paragraphs One through Thirteen are realleged as if fully set forth here.
- 15. On or about September 29, 1998, in the Northern District of California and elsewhere, the defendant

SHERMAN S. SMITH

having knowingly and intentionally devised and intended to devise a scheme and artifice to defraud clients and investors, and to obtain money and property by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, and, for the purpose of executing that scheme, knowingly transmitted and caused to be transmitted the following wire communications in interstate commerce, a wire transfer in the amount of \$945,000 from Jax Navy Federal Credit Union, account number 389971, Jacksonville, Florida to Napa National Bank, account number 3008845 in Napa, California.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1343.

COUNTS TWO THROUGH EIGHTEEN: 18 U.S.C. § 1341 (Mail Fraud)

- 16. Paragraphs One through Thirteen are realleged as if fully set forth here.
- 17. Federal Express and United Parcel Service were commercial interstate carriers.
- 18. On or about the dates set forth below in the Northern District of California and elsewhere, the defendant

SHERMAN S. SMITH

having knowingly and intentionally devised and intended to devise a scheme and artifice to defraud clients and investors, and to obtain money and property by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, and, for the purpose of executing that scheme, knowingly caused to be delivered by the United States Postal Service and commercial interstate carriers according to the directions thereon the following documents:

COUNT	DATE	TYPE OF	FROM/TO
		DOCUMENT	
TWO	12/15/98	Account Statement	From: Donne in Napa, California To: Investor in Martinsburg, West Virginia
THREE	12/31/98	Account Statement	From: Donne in Napa, California To: Investor in Martinsburg, West Virginia
FOUR	3/10/99	Account Statement - Tithes and Offerings and Account Statement for Daughter	From: Donne in Napa, California To: Client in Middleburg, Florida
FIVE	4/22/99	Account Statement for Florida Client	From: Donne in Napa, California To: Client in Middleburg, Florida
SIX	5/13/99	Account Statement	From: Donne in Napa, California To: Investor in Martinsburg, West Virginia

1	SEVEN	6/4/99	Account	From: Donne in Napa,
2	OD VEIV	0, 1, 33	Statement	California To: Investor in Martinsburg, West
3				Virginia
4	EIGHT	6/30/99	Account Statement for	From: Donne in Napa, California
5			Florida Client - 2 ND Quarter	To: Client in Middleburg, Florida
6			Ended 6/30/99	Trindicours, Trorida
7	NINE	9/30/99	Account Statement for	From: Donne in Napa, California
8			Florida Client - 3 rd Quarter	To: Client in Middleburg, Florida
9			Ended 9/30/99	Wildercourg, Florida
10	TEN	9/30/99	Account Statement	From: Donne in Napa, California
11				To: Investor in Martinsburg, West
12				Virginia Virginia
13	ELEVEN	11/25/99	Donne Corporation	From: Donne in Napa, California
14			Stock Certificates	To: Client in Middleburg, Florida
15	TWELVE	12/31/99	Account Statement	From: Donne in Napa, California
16 17			Statement	To: Investor in Martinsburg, West Virginia
18	THIRTEEN	3/17/00	Letter to	From: Donne in Napa,
19			Florida Client Enclosing	California To: Client in
20			Various Docs. Re: Sell-off of	Middleburg, Florida
21			Donne Stock	
22	FOURTEEN	3/31/00	Account Statement	From: Donne in Napa, California
23				To: Investor in Martinsburg, West
24				Virginia
25	FIFTEEN	4/03/00	Letter to Florida Client	From: Donne in Napa, California
26			Re: Sell-off of Donne Stock	To: Client in Middleburg, Florida
27	SIXTEEN	6/23/00	Letter to	From: Donne in Napa,
			Florida Client	California To: Client in
28				Middleburg, Florida

SEVENTEEN	6/30/00	Account Totals as of 6/30/00	From: Donne in Napa, California To: Client in Middleburg, Florida
EIGHTEEN	6/30/01	Account Statement	From: Donne in Napa, California To: Investor in Martinsburg, West Virginia

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1343 and 2.

<u>COUNT NINETEEN</u>: 15 U.S.C. §§ 78j(b), 78ff; 17 C.F.R. §240.10b-5; (Securities Fraud)

- 19. Paragraphs One through Thirteen and Seventeen are realleged as if fully set forth here.
- 20. On or about and between September 1998 and January 2001, both dates being approximate and inclusive, within the Northern District of California and elsewhere, the defendant

SHERMAN S. SMITH

and others, knowingly and wilfully, directly and indirectly, by the use of the means and instrumentalities of interstate commerce including the mails, interstate wire transfers and interstate deliveries by interstate carriers, did (a) use and employ manipulative and deceptive devices and contrivances in connection with the purchase and sale of Donne Corporation stock, in violation of Title 15, United States Code, Sections 78j(b) and 78ff, and Title 17, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 240.10b-5; (b) make and cause others acting on their behalf to make untrue statements of material fact and omit to state facts necessary in order to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not mislcading; and (c) engage in acts, practices, and courses of business which operated and would operate as a fraud and deceit upon purchasers of Donne stock.

- 21. Specifically, Smith did the following:
- a. sold stock to investors and falsely represented that the funds used to purchase the stock would be used for Donne purposes;
 - b. sent to his investors monthly account statements which purported to

 demonstrate that their Donne investments were growing at the rate of 12% and that these additional amounts were being reinvested into the investors' accounts when in fact the money had been diverted to Smith's personal use and the corporation was in debt and losing money; and

c. sent to his investors payments described as dividends to make it appear that Donne was profitable when in fact it was in debt and losing money.

All in violation of Title 15, United States Code, Sections 78j(b) and 78ff, Title 17, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 240.10b-5.

COUNTS TWENTY THROUGH TWENTY - FIVE: 18 U.S.C. §§ 1957 and 2 (Money Laundering and Aiding and Abetting)

- 22. Paragraphs One through Thirteen, Seventeen and Twenty-One are realleged as if fully set forth here.
- 23. On or about the dates specified in Counts Twenty through Twenty-Five below, in the State and Northern District of California, and elsewhere, the defendant

SHERMAN S. SMITH

did knowingly engage and attempt to engage in monetary transactions, affecting interstate commerce, in criminally derived property of a value greater than \$10,000, that is the withdrawal, transfer, and exchange of monetary instruments using federally insured financial institutions, in the amounts set forth below, such property having been derived from a specified unlawful activity, that is, mail fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1341 and wire fraud in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343, and securities fraud in violation of 15 U.S.C. §§ 78j(b), 78ff and 17 C.F.R. §240.10b-5:

COUNT	DATE	FROM ACCOUNT	AMOUNT	TO ACCOUNT
TWENTY	10/05/98	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Napa National Bank, Acc. #3118666 in Napa, California, check number 2803 made payable to Willken Inc.	\$100,000.00	Willken Inc., to pay for seller financing on real property located in Napa, California

1 2	TWENTY - ONE	10/06/98	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Napa National	\$600,000.00	Sherman S. Smith,
3			Bank, Acc. #3118666 in Napa, California		PhD., Bank of the Bluegrass, Acc. #96866 in
4					Lexington, Kentucky
5	TWENTY - TWO	10/16/98	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Bank of the	\$85,000.00	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Napa National
6 7			Bluegrass, Acc. #96866 in Lexington, Kentucky		Bank, Acc. #3118666 in Napa, California
8	TWENTY - THREE	12/16/98	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Bank of the	\$75,000.00	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Napa National
9 10			Bluegrass, Acc. #96866 in Lexington, Kentucky		Bank, Acc. #3118666 in Napa, California
11	TWENTY - FOUR	1/7/99	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Bank of the Bluegrass, Acc.	\$20,000.00	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Napa National
12			#96866 in Lexington, Kentucky		Bank, Acc. #3118666 in Napa, California
13 14	TWENTY - FIVE	1/19/99	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Bank of the	\$20,000.00	Sherman S. Smith, PhD., Napa National
15			Bluegrass, Acc. #96866 in Lexington, Kentucky		Bank, Acc. #3118666 in Napa, California
16	A 11 im aviatus:			<u> </u>	
17	All in Violatic	on of little 18,	United States Code, Section	ns 1957 and 2.	
18	FORFEITURE A	LLE GATION	- 18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(1) and	l (b)(1)	

FORFEITURE ALLEGATION - 18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(1) and (b)(1)

- 24. Paragraphs One through Thirteen, Seventeen, Twenty-One and Twenty-Three above are realleged as if fully set forth here.
 - 25. As a result of the offense alleged in Count Twenty-One above, the defendant SHERMAN S. SMITH

shall forfeit to the United States, all property involved in and traceable to said offense, including but not limited to, real property located at 4299 Mt. Horeb Pike, Lexington, Kentucky, further described in Exhibit A, attached hereto and incorporated herein.

- 29. If as a result of any act or omission of the defendant, any of the property
 - a. cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence,
 - b. has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party,

INDICTMENT

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c. has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the Court,

d. has been substantially diminished in value, or

e. has been commingled with other property that cannot be divided without difficulty, any and all interest that the defendant has in other property shall be forfeited to the United States.

All in violation of Title 18 United States Code, Section 982(a)(1) and (b)(1).

INDICTMENT

1	FORFEITURE ALLEGATION - 18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(1) and (b)(1)			
2	30. Paragraphs One through Thirteen; Seventeen, Twenty-One and Twenty-Three above			
3	are realleged as if fully set forth here.			
4	31. As a result of the offenses alleged in Counts Twenty and Twenty-Two through			
5	Twenty-Five above, the defendant			
6	SHERMAN S. SMITH			
7	shall forfeit to the United States, all property involved in and traceable to said offenses, including			
8	but not limited to \$300,000.			
9	32. If as a result of any act or omission of the defendant, any of the property			
10	a. cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence,			
11	b. has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party,			
12	c. has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the Court,			
13	d. has been substantially diminished in value, or			
14	e. has been commingled with other property that cannot be divided without			
15	difficulty, any and all interest that the defendant has in other property, not to exceed \$300,000,			
16	shall be forfeited to the United States.			
17	All in violation of Title 18 United States Code, Section 982(a)(1) and (b)(1).			
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19	DATED: A TRUE BILL.			
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21	FOREPERSON			
22	KEVIN V. RYAN United States Attorney			
23	01/37/			
24	CHARLES BEN BURCH			
25	Chief, Criminal Division			
26	(Approved as to form:)			
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EXHIBIT A

Being all of Parcels 1, 2, and 3 of the Consolidation Minor Record Plat of Pinnacle Farm, Tracts 2, 3, 4 and 7, Lexington, Fayette County, Kentucky, as shown by Map or plat thereof of record in Plat Cabinet L, Slide 301, in the Fayette County Clerk's office, said property being also known as 4299 Mt. Horeb Pike;

Being the same property conveyed to Sherman S. Smith and Kathy A. Smith, Husband and wife, by deed dated August 19, 1998, of record in Deed Book 2006, Page 293, by deed dated October 12, 2000 of record in Deed Book 2162, Page 226 and by deed dated October 12, 2000 of record in Deed Book 2162, Page 232 in the Fayette County Clerk's Office.